

10-20-1964

## Kabul Times (October 20, 1964, vol. 3, no. 190)

Bakhtar News Agency

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### Recommended Citation

Bakhtar News Agency, "Kabul Times (October 20, 1964, vol. 3, no. 190)" (1964). *Kabul Times*. 732.  
<https://digitalcommons.unomaha.edu/kabultimes/732>

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## THE WEATHER

Max. +21°C. Minimum +1°C.  
Sun sets today at 5:20 p.m.  
Sun rises tomorrow at 6:14 a.m.  
Tomorrow's Outlook: Clear  
—Forecast by Air Authority  
Yesterday's Temperatures

# KABUL TIMES

## NEWS STALLS

Hotel; Kabul Hotel; Shar-o-Naw near Park Cinema; Kabul International Airport.  
Kabul Times is available at:  
Khyber Restaurant; Spinzar

VOL. III, NO. 190

KABUL, TUESDAY, OCTOBER 20, 1964. (MIZAN 28, 1343, S.H.)

PRICE Af. 2

## USSR Stands For Complete Disarmament, Strengthening UN, Says Brezhnev In Speech

MOSCOW, October 20, (Tass).—

LEONID Brezhnev, the First Secretary of the Soviet Communist Party said yesterday the foreign policy of the Soviet Union is predicated on the Leninist principles of the peaceful co-existence of states with different social systems, tireless struggle for the consolidation of peace, for friendship and co-operation among nations, for the further relaxation of international tension.

He said this is the only sensible policy in the present conditions.

It is understood, shared and supported by all honest people on earth. And if the governments of the other states, in turn, display a striving for peace, if the sovereign right of every nation, big or small, settle its destiny itself, peaceful labour and progress will be ensured.

Brezhnev was speaking in a speech to a Red Square Reception for the three latest Soviet cosmonauts.

He said the Soviet people see their international duty in the support of the just struggle of the peoples against imperialism, colonialism and neocolonialism, for their social and national liberation, for peace, democracy, national independence and socialism.

"We are coming out for an end to the arms race, for general and complete disarmament, for relieving the peoples from the mounting burden of military expenditures. We are coming out for the strengthening of the United Nations in the interests of peace and security of the peoples. We are coming out for effective security in Europe.

In our time the cause of peace and social progress increasingly depends on the strengthening of the cohesion of all anti-imperialist forces, above all, in the unity of the socialist countries, the world communist movement. Our party will strive for the strengthening of the unity of the great community of the fraternal socialist countries on a fully equal footing and on the basis of correct combination of the common interests of the socialist community with the interests of the people of each country, the development of all-sided co-operation between the socialist states in our common struggle for peace and socialism.

"The CPSU will uphold the common line of the world Communist movement, work to overcome the difficulties in its ranks, to ally all fraternal parties on the principled basis of Marxism-Leninism, proletarian internationalism, the declaration and statement of the Moscow meetings. The CPSU will actively work for the convocation of a meeting of all Marxist-Leninist parties which, we are convinced, can and should contribute to the realisation of these aims.

"Today we are celebrating a great holiday, a holiday of the entire multimillioned Soviet family. All friends of peace and progress on earth are rejoicing with us. It is with profound esteem that we honour the brave sons of the country. And it is a pleasure for me to announce that the Presidium of the Supreme Soviet of the USSR in recognition of the space flight in the multiple-seat "Vostok" spaceship conferred the title of hero of the Soviet Union to comrades Vladimir Mikhailovich Komarov, Konstantin Petrovich Feoktistov and Boris Borisovich Yegorov. At the same time each of them has been awarded the title of "space pilot of the USSR".

According to AP, Brezhnev made to reference to his takeover

## UNESCO General Conference To Open In Paris Today

PARIS, Oct. 20, (Reuters).—France and the Soviet Union will try to seat the Chinese People's Republic—and be opposed by the United States—at the UNESCO general conference opening here today, UNESCO officials said.

The question of Chinese representation will be discussed tomorrow when the credentials committee meets before the month-long conference begins debate on its budget and educational and scientific programme for 1965 and 1966.

The last general conference in 1962 voted to accept the credentials of a Formosa delegation. Since then France and several other UNESCO member states have recognised the Peking regime.

The bid to seat the Chinese People's Republic could prove a pointer to the United Nations General Assembly session opening next month, when a major realignment of votes on the issue is expected. Many western powers, including Canada, are said to favour Peking's admission to the United Nations, according to UNESCO officials.

KABUL, Oct. 20.—Under the Afghan-Soviet Cultural Cooperation Programme a team of four Afghan tennis players left Kabul for Tashkent yesterday. They include Mr. Mohammad Omer Farouk Seraj, Mr. Salahuddin Ghazi, Mr. Abdul Razaq and Mr. Tameem Etemadi.

last Wednesday of Khrushchov's position as First Secretary of the Soviet Communist Party.

In a 20-minute address from atop Lenin's tomb, Brezhnev said "some people express disquiet that the Soviet Union is far ahead of the United States" in space flight. Some estimates say two years ahead, some five years, he added.

"We are pleased that the Soviet Union is ahead, but we do not consider cosmic research as some kind of a race", Brezhnev said. It is part of Soviet creative work in all fields for the benefit of man, he said.

Also AP said that Alexie Kosygin, the Prime Minister of Soviet Union said the Soviet communist party has "boldly cast aside whatever hampers our progress."

Kosygin made the statement in a Kremlin speech praising the three newest Soviet cosmonauts.

The Soviet Union has produced "titans of thought and deeds," Kosygin said.

"Our own Leninist Communist party is also a great creative titanic force. It has always inspired everything new and progressive and boldly cast aside whatever hampers our progress."

Kosygin then congratulated the cosmonauts and also the scientists, designers and others who made possible last week's three-man space flight.



His Royal Highness Prince Ahmad Shah speaking at Kabul University yesterday.

## Latin Americans Trying To Postpone Assembly Session

UNITED NATIONS, New York, Oct. 20, (Reuters).—Latin American delegations Monday appointed a deputation to sound out other members on a possible postponement of the scheduled November 10 opening of the General Assembly.

A usually reliable source said that there was a distinct prospect the assembly would be delayed.

The main reason cited for the postponement was the threat of a major east-west clash over Soviet Union's rights, jeopardised by her refusal to contribute to UN peace-keeping costs. But recently international developments in the communist world and on the British political scene were also considered.

A United States spokesman said America would oppose postponement beyond December 1, the dates mentioned at Monday's Latin American meeting were understood to include November 24, December 1, December 8 and the late days of the year.

## Erkin On Visit In Pakistan

LAHORE, Pakistan, Oct. 20, (AP).—The Turkish Foreign Minister, Feridun Cemal Erkin, said Monday his talks with Pakistan President Ayub Khan will "further promote cooperation between the two nations."

Erkin arrived in Lahore from Karachi to meet Ayub Khan. He told reporters Pakistan and Turkey are already cooperating in the economic and cultural fields under the recently concluded regional cooperation for development pact in which Iran is also a partner.

He said the pact "is a platform which will further improve relations between the two countries in all fields."

He said the Turkish people "attach great value to Pakistan's friendship."

Erkin thanked the Pakistan government and people for their support on the Cyprus question and said it "infused great courage among the Turkish population of Cyprus and the Turkish people."

## HRH Ahmad Shah Appeals For Educated Classes Help In Promoting Red Crescent

KABUL, October 20.—

A special meeting to celebrate the Red Crescent Week was held in the Kabul University gymnasium yesterday morning. Those present included His Royal Highness Prince Ahmad Shah, President of the Afghan Red Crescent Society, the President of Kabul University, Deans of University Colleges, local and foreign Professors, men and women students and some officials of the Society.

His Royal Highness the Prince in a brief speech described the idea behind the Red Cross and Red Crescent movement and its mission of mercy. He expressed the hope that the intelligentsia and the educated classes would cooperate further with the Afghan Red Crescent.

Dr. Abdul Samad Hamid, the

Rector of Kabul University described the Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies as "islands in which the shipwrecked victims of life could find comfort and solace."

He urged all to discharge their duties towards their less-fortunate brothers and sisters.

Miss Kubra Noorzoy, Dean of the College of Home Economics also spoke on the rapid progress made by the Afghan Red Crescent Society under the guidance of His Royal Highness the Prince, and invited the people to offer increased assistance to it.

Professor Anwary, Advisor to the Society thanked the University administration for arranging the meeting. A music concert was also held by the University students. Similar meetings were held at Ghazi High School, the Teacher-training Academy, the Ayesha Durrani High School for girls, Mahmoud Tarzi School, the School of Physical Education and Dakiki School. Music concerts, dramas, and film-shows formed features of these meetings.

Also a meeting was held at the headquarters of the Afghan Red Crescent Society in Faryab on Saturday. Those present included the provincial Governor, Departmental Chiefs, military and police officers, men and women teachers and students. Speeches were delivered at the meeting on the work and activities of the Red Crescent Society. Three of the local traders became members of the Society by paying a fee of Af. 10,000 each. A number of other persons also donated cash to the Red Crescent Fund.

State John McCloy, former high Commissioner in West Germany and disarmament advisor, and Robert Lovett, former Secretary of Defence.

## Johnson Briefs Congress Leaders On World Events

WASHINGTON, Oct. 20, (Reuters).—President Johnson called Congressional leaders to the White House Monday and said afterwards he had given them a highly classified briefing on recent events in the Soviet Union and China.

Assisting the President at the two and a half hours briefing were top administration officials, including Dean Rusk, Secretary of State, and Robert McNamara, Secretary of Defence.

Johnson told reporters that the Defence Secretary reported in detail on how U.S. defence plans and deployments took full account of the Chinese nuclear effort, now and for the future.

Johnson, in speaking to the Congressional leaders, reaffirmed his conviction that while the new developments required a careful watch by the U.S. they only reinforced the need for continuation of a basic bipartisan foreign policy.

The president told reporters he would discuss the entire world situation at a White House meeting Wednesday with his distinguished American who are members of his Foreign Policy Advisory Committee, including Dean Acheson, former Secretary of



## KABUL TIMES

Published By:  
BAKHTAR NEWS  
AGENCY  
Editor-in-Chief  
Sabahuddin Kushkiki  
Editor  
S. Khamil  
Address:  
Kabul, Afghanistan  
Telegraphic Address:  
"Times, Kabul"  
Telephones:  
21494 [Ext. 03  
22851 [4, 5 and 6  
Subscription Rates:  
AFGHANISTAN  
Yearly Af. 250  
Half yearly Af. 150  
Quarterly Af. 80  
FOREIGN  
Yearly \$ 30  
Half Yearly \$ 18  
Quarterly \$ 9  
Subscription from abroad  
will be accepted by cheques  
of local currency at the official  
dollar exchange rate.  
Printed at:  
Government Printing House

## KABUL TIMES

OCTOBER 20, 1964

Need For Worldwide  
Disarmament

With the Chinese atomic explosion and the increase in the number of nations with this deadly weapon, the need for a worldwide and effective disarmament becomes, more imperative.

The need for reaching a universal agreement on disarmament in general and nuclear disarmament in particular becomes obvious as time passes. It is indeed the hope of all peoples that serious steps should be taken to find a sound and effective solution to this most important problem of our time.

When the partial test ban treaty was signed between the Soviet Union, the United States and Britain last year, China refused to accede to the treaty on the grounds that it will give the monopoly of nuclear weapons in the hands of three powers. France has also been among the notable countries which have refused to sign the treaty. Atomic explosions are contrary to the wishes and aspirations of all men throughout the world. It is the hope of all nations that all nuclear testing should cease.

The partial test ban treaty, later signed by some 100 nations, was not an actual disarmament. Although it resulted in agreement to ban tests in outer space, atmosphere and under water, it did not result in disarmament since it did not prevent the production and stockpiling of nuclear weapons and its use in case of any conflict.

However, though a limited treaty, the Moscow pact was a constructive step towards disarmament and relaxation of international tensions.

But any international treaty, and specially that related to disarmament, in addition to being effective should also be universal.

China, comprising 1/3 of the world population, has been excluded from disarmament talks or any other party related to disarmament. It has been refused its legitimate right in the United Nations in order to have any effective disarmament, China has to be included in the talks. Without China disarmament will be meaningless.

## Premier's Cairo Speech:

## Another Milestone For Search Of Peace

The Geneva conference called for the preparation of a new convention to be submitted for adoption, by a plenipotentiary conference, to be convened next year. Since the majority of the landlocked nations are among the non-aligned countries we request the support of all the participating members, to help in the solution of this problem in line with established principles of International Law, in the interest of the world peace.

## CULTURAL PROGRESS

Any progress would be incomplete if not accompanied by cultural progress. The promotion and furthering of international cooperation, in the fields of education, science and information, lead to the improvement of mutual understanding among nations and the development of peaceful and neighbourly relations, and prepares the ground, for contribution towards relaxation of international tensions.

This conference is another milestone in the search for peace and understanding. The growing role of the non-aligned countries in world affairs, is felt daily, and it is in fact, the policy of active non-alignment which creates an atmosphere for peaceful co-operation and unity on the problems of peace and war. This conference, by pledging itself to peace and

## PART V

progress, has committed itself to humanity. I wish you success in fulfilling this noble pledge.

## Mr. Chairman

In conclusion, I would like to give expression to my appreciation of the messages of goodwill received by the conference, particularly from those heads of states and governments of countries who do not belong to the non-aligned part of the world.

## SIGN OF UNDERSTANDING

This, to us, is a good sign of better understanding of the policy of non-alignment and the intentions of the members of this conference by those powers.

The conference should try to strengthen this understanding, by an objective evaluation of the major world problems. We hope that those countries, particularly the big powers, would, through their cooperation with each other, on matters of peace, satisfy this urgent demand of humanity.

I would like to add that the address to us by the Secretary General of the Organisation for African Unity was a source of pleasure and encouragement. The unity and solidarity of Africa, means peace in Africa, which, combined with full freedom, is one of the corner stones, for the establishment of world peace. We

wish them well in all their efforts and will continue to support them.

The solidarity of the Arab countries, voiced by the secretary general of the Arab League states, is another source of pleasure for building-up the peace in the Middle East.

Afghanistan is not an Arab country, but, as one of the countries of the Middle East, is naturally desirous to see all efforts exerted for peace and solidarity in this important area of the world.

## SUPPORTING UN

I shall end my general statement with our most sincere support for the hopes cherished by the Secretary General of the United Nations, as expressed in his message to this conference.

The United Nations is the only place of hope for saving mankind from destruction. This conference is only a part of the United Nations. The solidarity of the non-aligned nations is already a great contribution to the work of the United Nations. Its unity on matters of peace and war, in fact, will further this contribution.

Afghanistan, with other non-aligned nations, pledges itself to full respect and support of the United Nations Charter, once again, and for all times. (END)

## PRESS At a Glance

All the premier dailies yesterday carried pictures of Her Royal Highness Princess Bilquis conferring certificates on 100 graduates of the years 1961 and 1963 of Rabia Balkhy Girls' High School.

Yesterday the daily *Islah* carried an article by Payenda Mohammad under the headline "Some suggestions to the Afghan Red Crescent Society". The step taken, said the editorial, by the Afghan Red Crescent Society in popularising lottery is a useful and good measure as far as the promotion of the society's economic and financial status is concerned. Also, the keen interest shown and the rousing welcome given by the people in purchasing lottery tickets proves the success achieved by the Afghan Red Crescent Society in this connection.

It is of course necessary that the society should provide facilities for people in buying lottery tickets. At the outset the lottery tickets were distributed to the Anis sale booths to be sold to people at different points of the city. But unfortunately it was found that the booths tended to create black markets and sell the tickets at higher prices.

This problem made the Red Crescent Society limit the sale of tickets to two or three booths administered by the officials of the society. Of course this measure has been useful in avoiding black marketing but it again caused complaints in that people found it difficult to purchase tickets from the nearest place easily without wasting time.

In order to avoid these difficulties, said the article, it is suggested that the Red Crescent Society should set up a few ticket selling booths at different points of the city with Red Crescent signs on them. This move will accelerate the sale of tickets and prevent the creation of black markets.

The design and colour of tickets are not well done and it is therefore suggested that an attempt should be made to make the ticket more attractive and elegant. It is also suggested that the number of each draw should be mentioned on the tickets so that old and new tickets could be distinguished from one another.

Finally it is suggested that each draw should not take more than one week and at every weekend the results of the lottery should be declared as it is done in the developed countries.

Yesterday the daily *Anis* devoted its editorial to commenting on agricultural cooperatives. In recent years, said the editorial, serious attention has been paid to the welfare of farmers in our country through distribution of lands owned by the government, establishment of agricultural cooperatives and preparing a bill on the rights of farmers.

These moves can be justified in the sense that farmers who constitute the majority of our population can play a striking part in producing the primary foodstuffs needed by the people. The representative of the Ministry of Agriculture, who has just returned to Kabul after attending a seminar on agricultural cooperatives in the Federal Republic of Germany, believes that the establishment of such cooperatives will have a vital impact on expansion of agricultural products.

Generally speaking, at present our farmers (with the exception of those who are in the service of big land owners) are scattered and disorganised. This state of affairs is harmful as far as the agricultural products and mechanisation of agriculture are concerned.

These considerations, concluded the editorial, necessitate that (Contd. on page 2)

## Radio Afghanistan Programme

## TUESDAY

**I. English Programme:**  
3.00-3.30 p.m. AST 15225 kcs = 19m band.  
**II. English Programme:**  
3.30-4.00 p.m. AST 115125 kcs = 19m band.  
**Urdu Programme:**  
6.00-6.30 p.m. AST 4775 kcs = 62m band.  
**III. English Programme:**  
6.30-7.00 p.m. AST 4775 kcs = 62m band.

**Russian Programme:**  
10.30-11.30 p.m. AST 4775 kcs = 62m band.  
**Arabic Programme:**  
11.00-11.30 p.m. AST 11735 kcs = 25m band.

**French Programme:**  
11.30-12.00 midnight 15225 kcs = 19m band.  
**German Programme:**  
10.00-10.30 p.m. AST 15225 kcs = 25m band.

The Programmes include news, commentaries, interviews, topical and historical reports and music.

## Western Music

Sunday, 9.00-9.55 p.m. classical and light programmes. Friday 1.00-1.45 p.m. light programme. Tuesday 5.00-5.30 p.m. popular tunes. Thursday, 5.00-5.30 p.m. popular tunes.

## Air Services

## WEDNESDAY

Karachi-Kandahar-Kabul Arrival-1200  
Maimana-Mazar-Kabul Arrival-1310  
Beirut, Tehran, Kandahar, Kabul Arrival-1315  
Kunduz-Kabul Arrival-1625

## DEPARTURE

Kabul-Mazar-Maimana Departure-0730  
Kabul-Kunduz Departure-1400  
Kabul-New Delhi Departure-1500  
Kabul-Kandahar Departure-1500

## AEROFLOT

Kabul-Tashkent-Kabul Arrival-0920  
Moscow-Tashkent-Moscow Departure-1140

Important  
Telephones

Fire Brigade 20121-20123  
Police 20407-21122  
Traffic 20189-24041  
Ariana Booking Office

Radio Afghanistan 24731-24732  
New Clinic 20452  
24572  
24575  
D'Afghanistan Bank 20045  
Bakhtar News Agency 20413  
Afghan National Bank 21771  
Airport 22318  
Radio Afghanistan 20452  
Bakhtar Phone No. 22619

## Pharmacies

Bo-Ali Phone No. 23575  
Stor Phone No. 20496  
Asri Phone No. 24231  
Faryabi Phone No. 20887  
Pashtoonistan Phone No. 20528



Soviet cosmonauts before leaving Kustanay Region were awarded medals "For Development of Tselinny Region" by Secretary of Region Party Committee A. Borodin. Photo: Feoktistov.

Shakespearean Tragedy To Be Performed  
By English Institute At Kabul University

Everything is underway for the amateur production of *Macbeth*, to be performed by the English language institute of Kabul University this week, each evening starting Wednesday through Saturday at 7-30. The cast of twenty students, teachers and supervisors of English stage this production as part of a world-wide celebration to mark the fourth centenary of Shakespeare's birth. *Macbeth*, one of the shorter and easier of Shakespeare's tragedies gives the students a chance to exhibit their skills in the theatre.

*Macbeth* was probably written in 1605 or 1606, but its first recorded production was in April 1610. The plot is taken from the *Holiness Chronicle*, and the tragedy was no doubt designed as a tribute to King James I, the Scottish King who ascended the English throne in 1603.

## WITCHES' PROMISE

The play is set amongst the Scottish hills, at *Macbeth's* castle at Glamis. *Macbeth* and Banquo, two commanding generals under King Duncan, are returning home after a victory over a rebel army, when they meet three witches. The witches hail *Macbeth* as Thane of Glamis, Thane of Cawdor and future King of Scotland. They promise Banquo that his sons shall sit upon the throne. Immediately afterwards messengers arrive from the king and confer on *Macbeth*, who is already the Thane of Glamis, the title of Thane of Cawdor. This leads *Macbeth* to secretly hope he will become King also. Lady *Macbeth*, a cruel and evil woman, encourages him in these thoughts. They plot to kill the king, who visits Glamis castle.

*Macbeth* performs the cruel deed, aided by his wife, whilst the King's two sons flee the country. *Macbeth* accuses them of the murder and ascends the throne.

## APPARTITION

*Macbeth*, however, is not satisfied because he remembers the witches' promise to Banquo that his sons will sit on the throne. He plans to kill Banquo and his son, Fleance, so invites them to a banquet, but Banquo is ambushed and killed on his way to Glamis and his son escapes. During the banquet the ghost of Banquo appears to *Macbeth*. *Macbeth* becomes frightened and the meal breaks up in confusion.

*Macbeth* bothered by doubts



Shown here is a scene from the play "Macbeth" which opens Wednesday night at the University auditorium. Lady Macbeth is just feeling her husband "I feel now the future in the instant".

and fears revisits the witches. He is warned of Macduff, and is promised that "None of woman born shall harm" *Macbeth*, but he is advised to fear nothing until Birnam forest comes to him. The witches tell him that Banquo's descendants will rule. He learns later that Macduff has escaped to England to join the forces of the late King's son. In anger *Macbeth* kills Lady Macduff and her children. The Queen, lady *Macbeth*, is driven nearly insane by the thoughts of her dreadful deeds. Whilst sleep-walking, she tries to wash imaginary blood from her hands. Finally she dies.

## MOVING FOREST

*Macbeth* is slowly growing tired of life, when he hears that Birnam forest is moving toward

him: This was in fact the branches of the trees of Birnam cut off and carried by the troops of Malcolm, the late king's son, and Macduff. *Macbeth*, still confident, rushes into battle. During the fight he learns that Macduff was born prematurely. In the fight between them, Macduff kills *Macbeth*. Malcolm is named King of Scotland.

## GROMYKO INVITES

## ERKIN FOR VISIT

MOSCOW, Oct. 20. (Tass)—USSR Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko invited the Foreign Minister of the Turkish Republic Feridun Cemal Erkin to pay an official visit to the Soviet Union. It is reported here that the invitation was gratefully accepted. F. C. Erkin will arrive in Moscow on October 30th.

A Preview Of  
Space Dweller

The astronaut as he leaves the earth is the standard of health. But will he remain such after two or three years in space? Will the space dweller be able to retain the upright gait and do ordinary physical work? For it requires co-ordinated action of the higher nervous centres. In the weightless state there is no need for the upright posture. The astronaut "floats", the contraction of his muscles require no effort, and the astronaut handles both light and heavy objects with equal ease.

The physiological studies carried out on the Vostok spaceships have shown that the cardio-vascular, respiratory and muscular systems of the astronaut adapt themselves to the weightless state fairly quickly. The increased rate of heartbeat with which the astronaut leaves for the orbit is due to at least two factors: the emotional stress and strain during the shoot-off and the acceleration loads during the passage through the denser layers of the atmosphere. The heart has to carry high loads, but with time the rate of heartbeat, as the instruments have shown, slows down. Then the state of weightlessness sets in; it has a wholesome effect on the organism, since the circulatory apparatus has not to exert much force to drive the blood throughout the body. This adaptation of the blood circulatory systems to the weightless state is not dangerous, if this state lasts for a short time—a few days. On a prolonged space flight measures should be taken to prevent the skeletal muscles from degenerating. The inactivity of the muscles, or limited mobility, produces a slow degeneration. General physiology and sports medicine have already determined the minimum level of exercises necessary for the prevention of this condition. The critical value of physical exercises is one-third of the maximum muscular effort. If a person is to retain 50 to 80 per cent of his initial muscular force, he should do such exercises at least once a week. The muscular force is better maintained by slow rather than fast contractions. So, the probability of muscular degeneration is very low even on lunar missions. In any case, it will not be difficult to develop suitable exercises for its prevention.

## PRESS REVIEW

(Contd. from page 2)  
concurrent to the development of agricultural cooperatives the possibility of procuring the ground for collective work within regional cooperative farms should be explored and studied in the interest of boosting the volume of production and raising the standard of living of farmers which of course will eventually result in an economic build up.

KABUL, Oct. 20.—Mr. Mohammad Shuaib Miskinyar, Afghan Ambassador in Peking left Kabul for the People's Republic of China yesterday; he had come to Kabul some time ago.

Free Exchange Rates At  
D'Afghanistan Bank

KABUL, Oct. 20.—The following are the exchange rates at the D'Afghanistan Bank expressed in afghanis per unit of foreign currency:  
Afis. 63.50 (per one) U.S. Dollar  
Afis. 63.60  
Afis. 177.80 (per one) Pound Sterling  
Afis. 1587.50 (per hundred) German Mark  
Afis. 1575.00  
Afis. 1478.47 (per hundred) Swiss Franc  
Afis. 1466.82  
Afis. 1285.45 (per hundred) French Franc  
Afis. 1275.30



## News Of Olympic Games In Tokyo

TOKYO, Oct. 20, (AP).—Mike Larrabee, the elder statesman of the nation's sprinters, and Edith McGuire raced away with two more gold medals Monday and the American Equestrian team added a silver medal as the United States equalled its 1960 harvest of Olympic hardware—71 medals.

The three medals gave the United States 31 gold, 21 silver and 19 bronze medals, with five days of competition left. Soviet Union has 14 gold 11 silver and 17 bronze, but expects to score heavily in gymnastics, a weak sport for Americans.

Miss McGuire, a 20-year-old from Tennessee who already has a silver medal, was just one-tenth of a second off the old record when she won the women's 200-metre dash in 23 seconds flat, an Olympic record.

And Larrabee, at 30 an old man for a sprinter, picked the best of all possible sports in winning his first major race. The high school teacher charged home the winner in the 400 metre dash in a time of 45.1 seconds.

The victories were the United States' 11th and 12th in track competition. The men have won 10—one more than they gained in Rome.

The U.S. Equestrian team, however, provided the medal that matched the 1960 total, taking second in the team three-day event.

The track team continued to have surprising ups and downs. Tom Ohara and young Jim Ryun proved major disappointments when they failed to make the finals of the 1,500-metre run.

Tireless New Zealander Peter Snell methodically clipped off a time of 3:38.8, equal to a 3:55.8 mile. His lap times of 6.5, 1:55.8 and 2:55.8 left no doubt that he was the man to beat.

Miss McGuire in her 200-metres, took the lead just a few steps away from the start and held it the rest of the way, winning by about a meter.

Larrabee, who had never won a major race and who, at one time, was considered a doubtful participant, quietly accepted his medal while Emperor Hirohito looked on, then, grinning, marched into the stands and hung it around his neck.

A mathematics teacher in the California, Larrabee tore the lining of his stomach while practicing Karate prior the Olympic trials and won the spot, despite his pain.

His victory ranked along with the surprise triumphs of Billy Mills in the 10,000 and Bob Schul in the 5,000 metres.

While the U.S. track team was moving along as well or perhaps better than expected, American athletes also were upholding another tradition. The United States has never won a medal in Greco Roman wrestling. And the United States and none in the finals this year.

Soviet Union, meanwhile, was expected to grab a few medals in that sport, and added another when Tamara Press, sister of pentathlon winner Irina Press, won the women's discus throw.

Karin Balzer of Germany equalled the world record of 10.5 in winning the women's 40-meter hurdles.

The United States was blanked in both events.

The Afghan Olympic Federation reported today that in the free-style wrestling contests at the International Olympics in Tokyo, Japan stood first, Bulgaria stood second, the Soviet Union third, the United States of America 4th and Afghanistan 5th.

Similarly, the International Olympic Federation of Japan has awarded to Mr. Farouk Seraj President of the Afghan Olympic Federation, the Medal of Wrestling, First Class.

## USSR's 1st Deputy Minister Of Defence, 6 Other Military Men Killed In Plane Crash

BELGRADE, October 20, (Reuter).—

**MARSHAL Sergei Biryuzov, Chief of the Soviet Army General staff and First Deputy Minister of Defence and six other high-ranking officers were among 18 Soviets killed Monday when a Soviet military aircraft crashed into fog-shrouded Mount Avala near here, Soviet embassy sources said last night.**

The plane, a four-engined Ilyushin-18 turbo-jet, carried 11 crew.

All 29 died when it crashed and burned some 600 feet below the peak of the 1,700-foot mountain, 10 miles south of Belgrade.

Marshal Biryuzov, No. 3 in Soviet Union's military hierarchy, was heading a Soviet war veteran's delegation flying to Belgrade to take part in celebrations marking the city's 20th anniversary of the city's liberation. The members of the delegation all had taken part in the freedom battle from October 15 to 20 1944.

Ambulances and fire engines rushed to the crash scene, near a hotel and the tomb of the unknown soldier, but reported no survivors. The bodies were charred beyond recognition.

Hotel staff and hikers were among the first to reach the spot. The first thing they saw was the Ilyushin's broken fuselage enveloped in flames. One of its engines had been flung on to a nearby road.

A doctor, Dusan Czetanovich, said: "We were met by a huge fire, and we could hear a number of small explosions."

Rescue teams were alerted after the Ilyushin had lost contact with Belgrade airport control. The plane had asked for permission to come down to 3,500 feet and this was granted. After this there was silence.

The bodies will be flown back to the Soviet Union, Belgrade radio said.

President Tito and other top Yugoslav leaders have sent cables of condolences to Leonid Brezhnev, Soviet Communist Party leader, and to President Anastas Mikoyan. Belgrade City Council has decreed two days' mourning for the victims.

An enquiry into the crash is underway.

Some of the heaviest battles in the approaches to Belgrade 20 years ago took place in the area where the plane crashed.

Marshal Biryuzov was then somewhere on the Yugoslav border directing operations.

Tass said the Central Committee of the CPSU, the Presidium of the USSR Supreme Soviet, and the USSR Council of Ministers have announced with deep grief the tragic death of members of the Soviet military delegation.

Tass listed the delegation headed by Marshal Biryuzov, comprised a Chief of a Department of the Central Committee of the CPSU Major-General Nikolai Mironov, Colonel-General of the tank forces, hero of the Soviet Union and peoples hero of Yugoslavia Vladimir Zhdanov, Lieutenant-General Nikolai Shkodunovich, Lieutenant-General Ivan Kravtsov, retired and Major-General Leonid Bocharov, retired.

The crew of the plane was headed by Major Mikhail Sysuyev died in the crash.

A government commission headed by USSR Defence Minister Rodion Malinovsky has been formed for the organisation of the funeral of the crash victims, Tass said.

KABUL, Oct. 20.—Mr. Hakeemy Chief of Health Services in the Ministry of Public Health accompanied by Mr. Goodman, Medical Advisor to the British Council returned to Kabul on Saturday evening after a tour of hospitals in the northern provinces.

On this trip, they visited hospitals in Baghlan province and medical institutions in Balkh province and held talks with the local medical authorities.

### Pakistan Restricts Writer's Activities

KABUL, Oct. 20.—A report from Peshawar in Central Occupied Pakhtunistan says that as a result of restrictions which have been imposed by the government of Pakistan upon the people of Pakhtunistan. Mr. Latif Wahmy, a writer of Occupied Pakhtunistan has been ordered by the Pakistan authorities not to take part in nationalist meetings. He has also been directed to abstain from making statements and raising slogans in such meetings.

According to a report from Lundi-Kotal, Pakhtunistani nationalists have fired recently upon Pakistani military installations; the action has resulted in the death of one Pakistani troop and injury to another.

KABUL, Oct. 20.—Mr. Assadulla Haideri, a member of the teaching staff of the College of Engineering and Mr. Mohammad Ali, a student of the Polytechnic left Kabul for the Soviet Union to study, on Soviet scholarships, architectural and electrical engineering respectively.

## Home News In Brief

KABUL, Oct. 20.—Mr. Abuod, Assistant Secretary-General of the International Red Crescent and Red Cross League was received by His Royal Highness Prince Ahmad Shah, President of the Afghan Red Crescent Society in his office yesterday morning.

Mr. Abuod had earlier met with Professor Dr. Anwary, Advisor of the Afghan Red Crescent. According to another report Mr. Abuod held discussion with the officials of the Society yesterday afternoon on the activities and programme of the Society.

KABUL, Oct. 20.—Mrs. Kubra Omer, Director of Education in the Women's Welfare Institute left Kabul for Bulgaria yesterday to take part in the International Women's Conference at Sofia.

The conference, sponsored by the International Democratic Federation of Women, will open today for six days.

Mrs. Omer was seen off at the airport by the President and members of the Women's Welfare Institute and the Charge d'Affaires and officials of the Bulgarian Embassy in Kabul.

KABUL, Oct. 20.—Major General Khan Mohammad, His Majesty's Ambassador in Jeddah, presented his credentials to Emir Feisal, Regent of Saudi Arabia on Saturday.

GARDEZ, Oct. 20.—Mr. Heppling, Chief of the United Nations Technical Assistance Board in Af-

## AT THE CINEMA

**PARK CINEMA:**

At 5-30, 8 and 10 p.m. American film; **ONE EYED JACKS**, starring Marlon Brando and Karl Malden.

**KABUL CINEMA:**

At 4-30 and 7 p.m. Russian film; **SHAH SANAM AND GHAREEB** with translation in Persian.

**BEHZD CINEMA:**

At 4-30 and 7 p.m. Russian film; **TRAGIC MURDER** with translation in Persian.

**ZAINEB CINEMA:**

At 4-30 and 6-30 p.m. Russian film; **THE LOST SUMMER** with translation in Persian.

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### SALE OF COMPLETE HOUSEHOLD FURNISHINGS

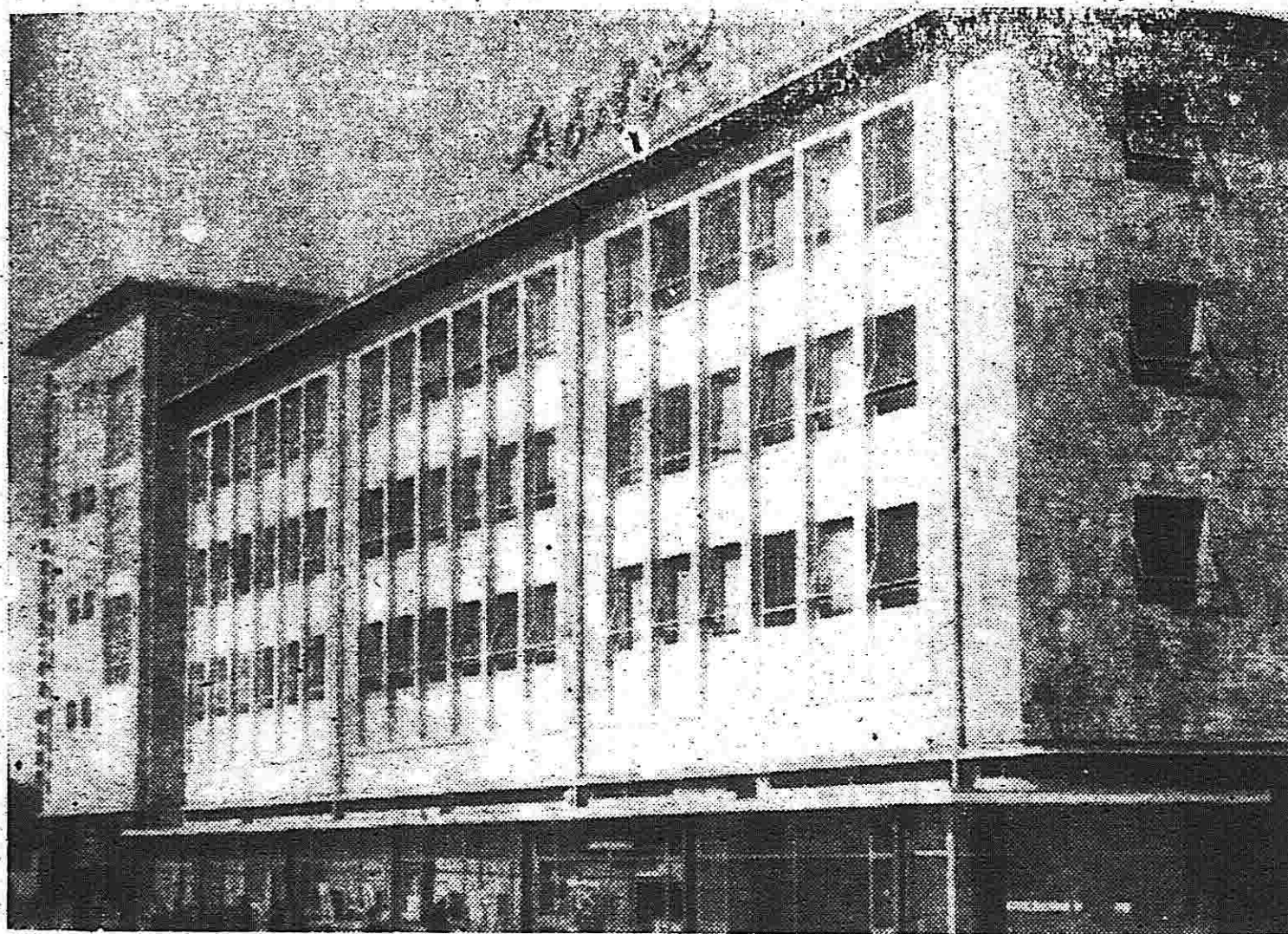
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ghanistan arrived in Gardez on Friday to visit rural development projects in Pakhtia Province.

After meeting with Major-General Mohammad Hussain, the provincial Governor, the party left for Khost.



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